

ONE YEAR LL.M DEGREE SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION, MAY 2022

LAW OF CARRIAGE

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Answer ANY FIVE questions. Each question carries TEN marks

(5* 10 = 50)

1. Explain with the help of case laws the responsibilities and liabilities of the carrier and the shipper under the Indian Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 1925.
2. Discuss in detail the essential attributes of a bill of lading. To what extent is the carrier bound by the particulars entered in a bill of lading?
3. Explain the nature and features of FOB and CIF contracts. Cite relevant case laws.
4. Compare and contrast the Hague-Visby Rules, the Hamburg Rules and the Rotterdam Rules.
5. Explain the rules regulating stoppage in transit with the help of case laws.
6. What is a voyage charter party? What are the responsibilities and liabilities of the charterer and shipowner in a voyage charterparty?
7. Give an overview of the INCOTERMS 2000 and later modifications made to it.
8. Explain the international legal framework relating to the carriage of goods by air.
