

LLM / JRAA/05/ Spcl suppl/19

ONE YEAR LL.M DEGREE SECOND SEMESTER (Special Supplementary)
EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER 2019

JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION

Time: 3 Hrs

Maximum Marks: 50

Answer any five questions. Each Question carries 10 Marks.

1. Elaborate on the rise and growth of administrative state and its catalytic role in development of Administrative Law as a specialised branch of law.
2. How important a tool is the doctrine of *ultra vires* in the hands of the judiciary in reviewing administrative overreaches and excesses?
3. In connection with judicial review of administrative action, what role does articles 32 and 136 of the Constitution of India play?
4. "In modern times various functions are performed by the administration and the process cuts across traditional classification of governmental powers due to the by-product of intensive form of government and combines into one all the powers which were traditionally exercised by three different organs of the state." Elaborate on the anatomy of administrative action in a modern day administrative state.
5. Elaborate on the powers of High Courts to review administrative acts under Articles 226 and 227 of the Constitution of India.
6. Briefly examine the following:
 - a. Laches
 - b. Exhaustion of remedies
 - c. Speaking orders
7. Examine the expanding horizons and applications of natural justice and fairness in light of recent developments in administrative law.
8. How important a role does the judiciary play in providing efficacious remedies against biased or malicious orders?
9. Briefly examine any two:
 - a. Legitimate expectation
 - b. Proportionality
 - c. Right to Counsel
10. What is bias? Elaborate on the various kinds of bias and remedies available against them?
