

B. A. LLB. (Hons.) DEGREE EIGHTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION, AUGUST, 2017

MARITIME LAW

Time: 3Hrs

Maximum marks: 50

Answer ALL questions. All questions carry Equal marks

(5 x 10 =50)

- I. (a). Explain the concept of *mare liberum & mare clausum*, and the evolution of law of the Law of the Sea and how far it holds good in the present days?

OR

- (b). Explain what is Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Exclusive Economic Zone and Continental Shelf under UNCLOS III and what are the rules applicable to each?

- II. (a). Explain Salvage Laws and the essentials of salvage. Evaluate International Conventions and Indian Law regarding salvage?

OR

- (b). Explain the international regulations in order to avoid the increased collisions of ships at sea, compare whether Indian Regulations are effective in this regard?

- III. (a). What are the salient features of *Action in rem and Action in personum*, how it can be initiated under admiralty jurisdiction?

OR

- (b). Critically examine the law of arrest and detention of ships in India and under what all circumstances a foreign ships can be arrested under Indian law?

- IV. (a). How is a charter Party differ from Bill of Lading and what are the different types of charter parties?

OR

- (b). What is C.I.F and F.O.B Contract and how far these contracts relevant in carriage of goods by sea and shipping business?

- V. (a). Define Marine Insurance and explain the principles of Marine Insurance, how it is differ from wagering contract ?

OR

- (b). Explain the concept of General Average and evaluate York Antwerp Rules.
